

STUDY OF MODUS OPERANDI ON FORENSIC EVIDENCE IN RAPE CASE

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Abstract - Study of Modus Operandi on Forensic Evidence in Rape Case aims to study problems and hurdles of police officers in administering plan on the Modus Operandi Rape Case. Forensic Evidence is used to prosecute the offenders and as a plan to analyze crime by police officers. The plan of Modus Operandi by using Modus Operandi has been conducted by using Qualitative Methodology. The result of the research study found that police officers can benefit from previous Modus Operandi Rape Case data. It gives guideline on the Crime Scene Pattern and leads to crime case details and nature of the incident. It also leads to the cause of committing crime e.g. the evidences left behind at the crime Scene and the ways of offenders committed to the victims.

Modus Operandi shall ease the court consideration to understand various information and leads to court consideration effectiveness. Moreover, the administrative of Modus Operandi Rape case should have operating procedure in setting up Forensic Evidence informative plan which can be used during the court statement. This is including detailed steps in the case incident, the others relevant Forensic Science Evidence to support case statement. The key important to success in Modus Operandi is the reliable Modus Operandi action plan which can be used during the court consideration.

Index Terms - Modus Operandi, Rape Case, Forensic Evidence

I. INTRODUCTION

Currently, Crime in Thailand is getting worse every day. Rape cases tend to be more violent and cause physical and property damage. The collection of information by investigators and police to record case-based information in Modus Operandi. There is also a lack of solid information on how to prosecute offenders. [1]

At present, Forensic science has come to be important in the process of substantiating facts in litigation. In particular, the collection of evidence from the crime scene is clearly and universally accepted. [2]

For this reason, Modus Operandi should also provide additional forensic evidence to increase credibility and strength in use for link lawsuits and the next crime. It is also used to prosecute offenders. [3]

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The Modus Operandi is a chronological order, which is an important principle in the case of the dissolution of the case can link the case to track the offender to punish. Especially the introduction of forensic evidence. This is a proof-of-concept process for data analysis. In order to link the case and predict and select the victim to the next incident or the offender can be easily carried out by crime analysis. [5]

Researchers were interested in studying the problems of police officers. In addition, the investigators will be able to help with the planning of the crime, along with accurate forensic evidence, to analyze the causes and consequences of future crime.

II. OBJECTIVE

1. To study the problems of police officers in modus operandi of rape case use forensic evidence to prosecute offenders.
2. To serve as a plan for crime analysis problems of police officers from planning a crime using forensic evidence.

III. METHODOLOGY

This Research is Qualitative Research by in-depth interview. The researcher used the method of Purposive Sampling with knowledge and ability of the researcher to study. It consists of 7 police officers in Metropolitan Police Bureau. The instruments used in-depth interviews. The data from in-depth interviews were used to crime analysis and recommending plan for rape case prosecution using forensic evidence.

IV. RESULT

1. Making Modus Operandi for the use of forensic science.

Modus Operandi is the gathering of information of offenders in cases such as murder rape murder or other related lawsuits.

Modus Operandi is the form of a police station document useful for investigation because investigators can use the information as criminal behavior to use in the crime analysis because of the crime scene in the case often there are duplicate patterns or similar. It is an important tool to help investigators can find clues or question the scope of the offender.

Modus Operandi information useful for police officers in investigations helps to save time. The forensic

evidence can be accurately collected after the lawsuit and Modus Operandi of the prosecution in various cases is considered a simulation or reconstruction in the offense to bring the results to show evidence in the court. This is relevant and related to forensic working to use the evidence in reference to confirm the offense occurred.

2. Methods and procedures to implement Modus Operandi in rape case.

2.1 Implementation of Modus Operandi in rape cases before the offender.

Starting from the record of the condition of crime scene. The victim's fingerprints, the presence of sperm, and the conduct of such evidence to submit to the forensic staff to conduct further verification.

2.2 Implementation of Modus Operandi in rape cases after the offender

Starting from gathering information from the interrogation of criminal behavior by the results of forensic evidence for the use of the information in question. The criminals confessed and recounted the details of various incentives to bring criminals to pinpoint at crime scene.

The most important thing is to treat the crime scene. If the crime scene accident change or have the people go to destroy will make to Modus Operandi have problem. Rape case in Modus Operandi will have to wait for Reporting of investigation from investigators and the results of the examination of forensic evidence. The Modus Operandi planners must understand the sequence of Modus Operandi clearly. Starting from the detailed description of crime scene investigation. Characteristics of forensic evidence at crime scene. The ability to answer questions about the type of collection of forensic evidence at crime scene and ability to read expert forensic evidence reports.

3. Principles, methods of analyzing Modus Operandi in rape cases.

Raising information on rape cases has occurred. It is used in the analysis of other criminals who commit the same offense by the testimony of the evidence at crime scene. It is based on the motives of the offender such as

- 1) The problem of raising children from childhood
- 2) Growing Environment
- 3) Abuse
- 4) Mental Disorders
- 5) Damage to victims and evidence that the villains left behind, such as sperm stains, hair at crime scene investigation
- 6) Finding old plans to compare the analysis to identify the suspects in the first offense.

4. Problems and solutions to problems that affect the Modus Operandi in rape cases.

Shortage of personal competent in the field of forensic science. If the personal have forensic knowledge and understanding before, Evidence collection, Entering

the crime scene and Report preliminary results will not be problems down the details are incomplete.

5. How to check the accuracy of Modus Operandi in rape cases.

Modus Operandi in rape cases information used has been compiled by looking at the accuracy of the sequence of events in the case, the similarities and differences in the motives of the offender. Leaving evidence of the offender. Along with a detailed examination of the collection of evidence. In addition to the forensic examination report. If forensic examination report is clear, Criminal Database Operating System should be checked against the criminal history data. There is a link to the system and the main method to check the name - surname, defamation and how the offenses are important. The investigation of the crimes by the Criminal Modus Operative System (CRS) by the criminal behavior of the criminals as a basis for their observations.

6. Benefits of Modus Operandi in rape cases.

This is used to find clues in finding the offender and can analyze the motives of the offender in rape case at the crime scene always leave evidence in the form or repeated points which lead to the collection of evidence at the crime scene.

Even the villains are trying to cover up any evidence. The planning information can be used. In addition to the forensic examination report, this is classified as a first class evidence for legal sanctions.

The purposes of Modus Operandi in rape cases are to bring a plot to assess the behavior of the villains in the rape case and characteristics of a person together with proof of forensic evidence. This will allow the analysis to be more accurate based on forensic evidence can be used in the court to prevent criminals from committing crimes.

SUGGSSION

There should make the project or training in knowledge of forensic evidence collection and Preservation to the police to perform duties at the crime scene of the accident is correct and no problem of forensic evidence the damage and should have a duty under human rights principles in the preparation of Modus Operandi in rape cases by during the Modus Operandi g process, the staff must meet obstacles and The role of duty to control the offender and the victim to point at the crime scene investigation.

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